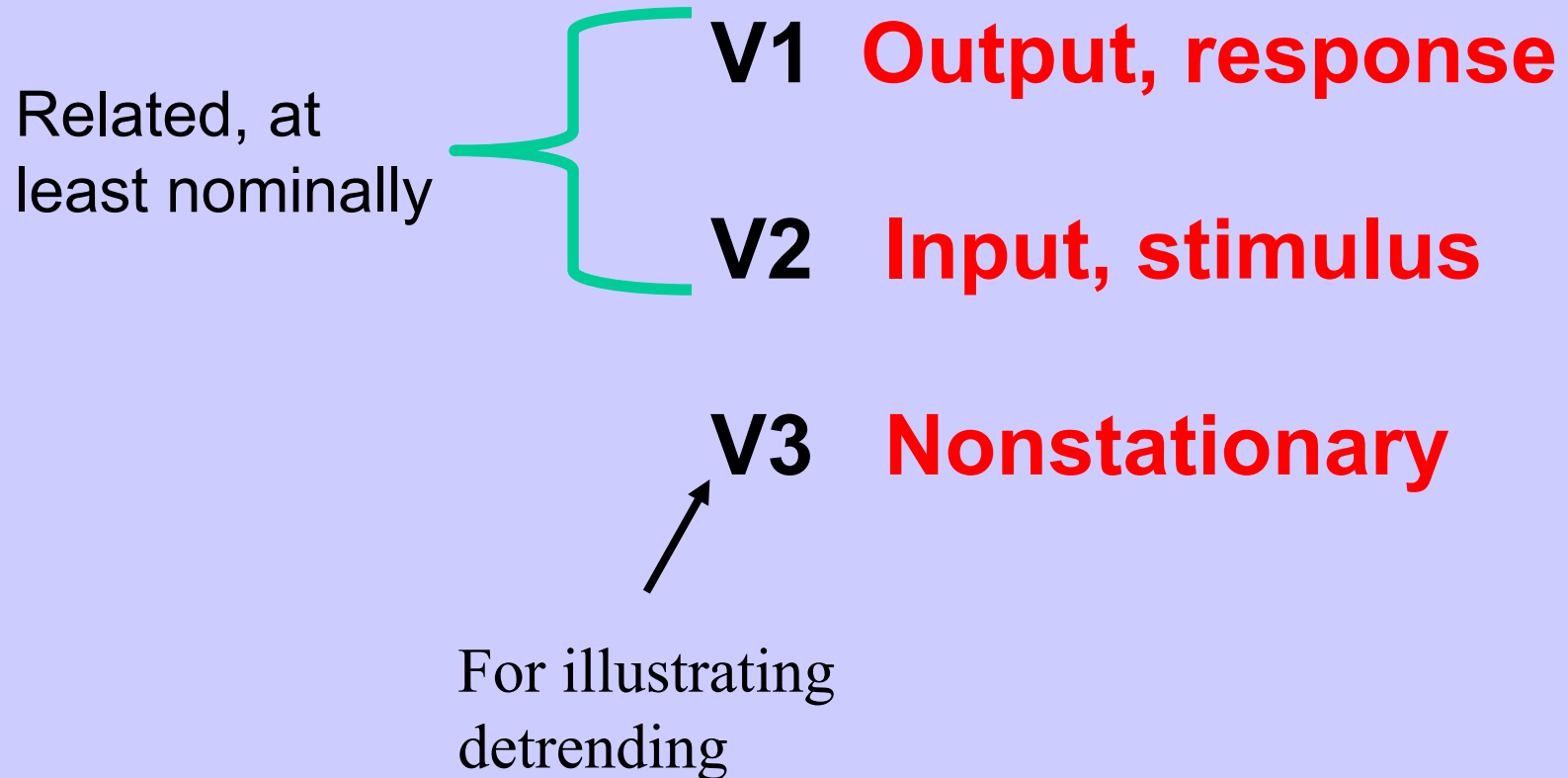


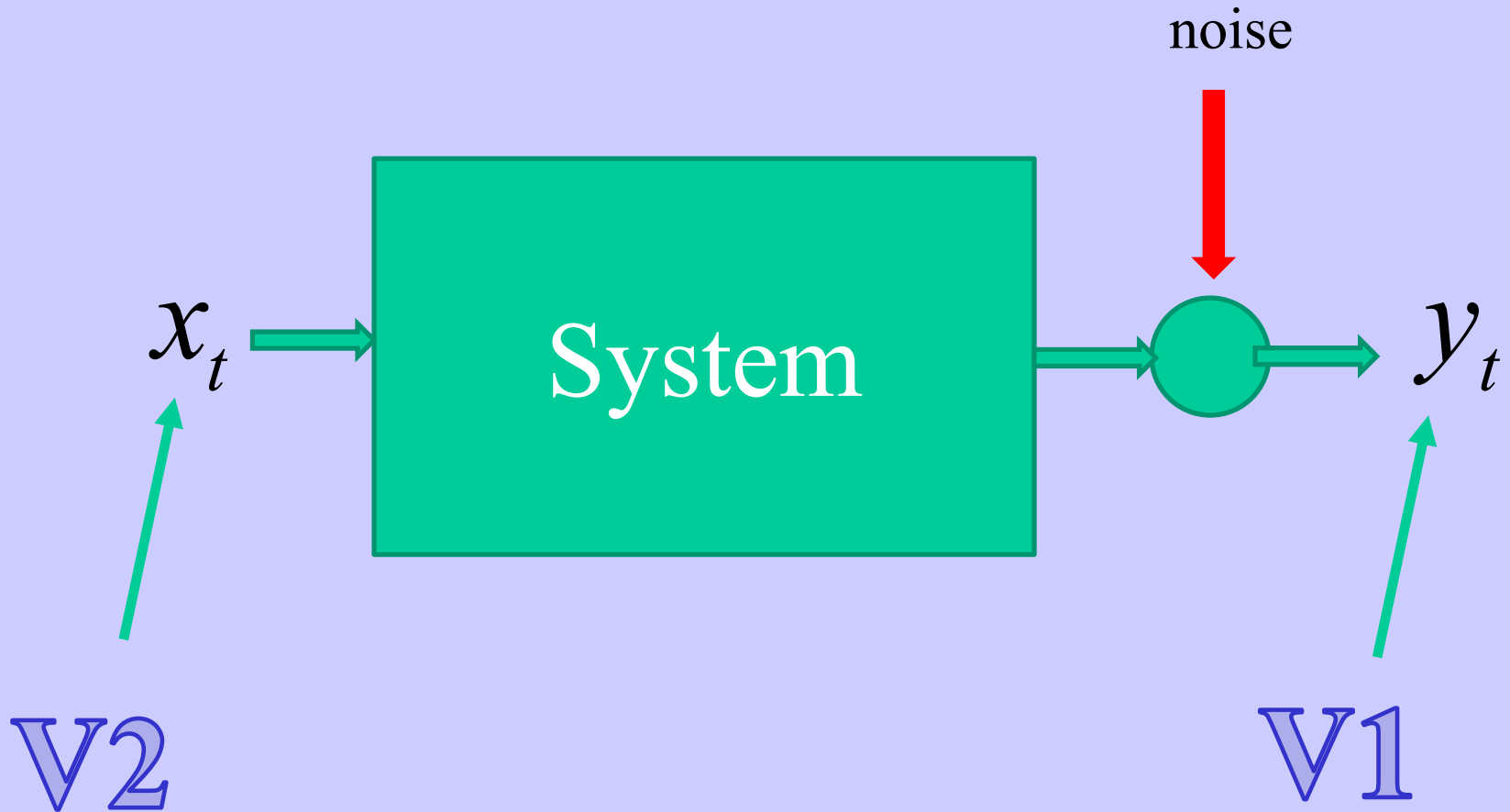
## **Tues 1-15-19**

- 1. Examples of time series**
- 2. V1, V2 and V3 data**
- 3. Some online sources of data**
- 4. Software needed in course**
- 5. Targets:**
  - Matlab installed 1/17**
  - Time series gathered 1/24**

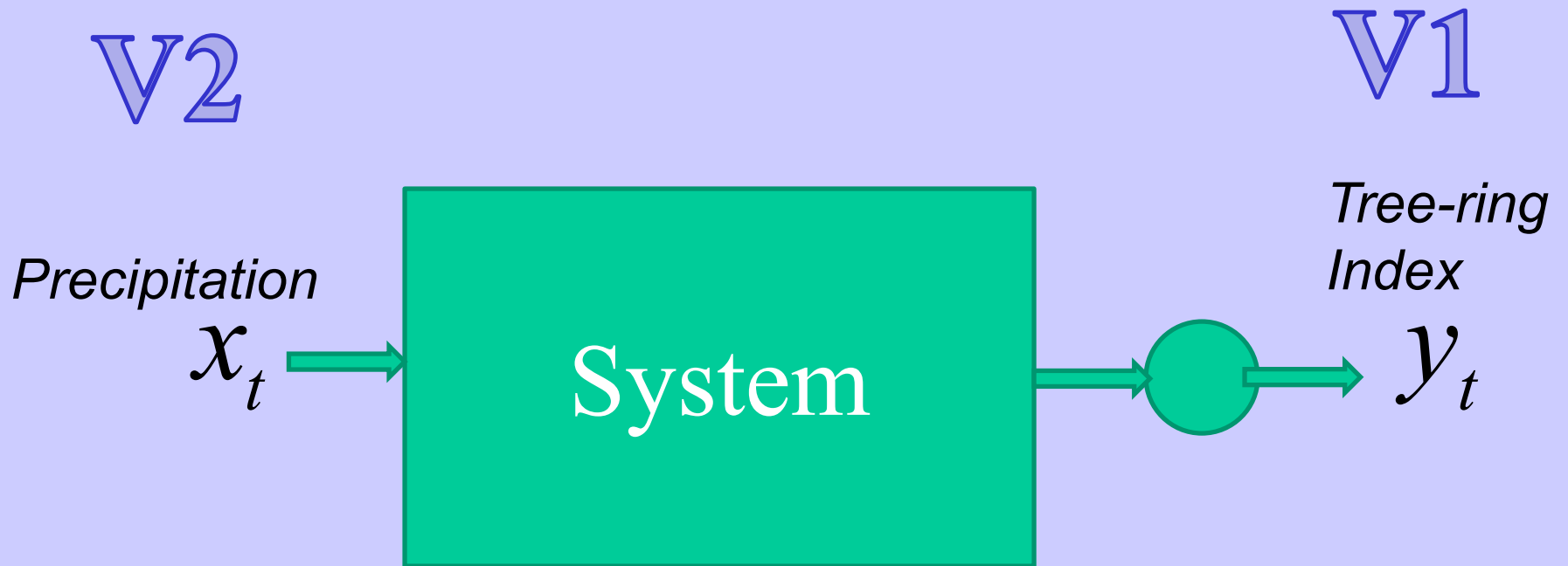
# V1, V2, V3 time series



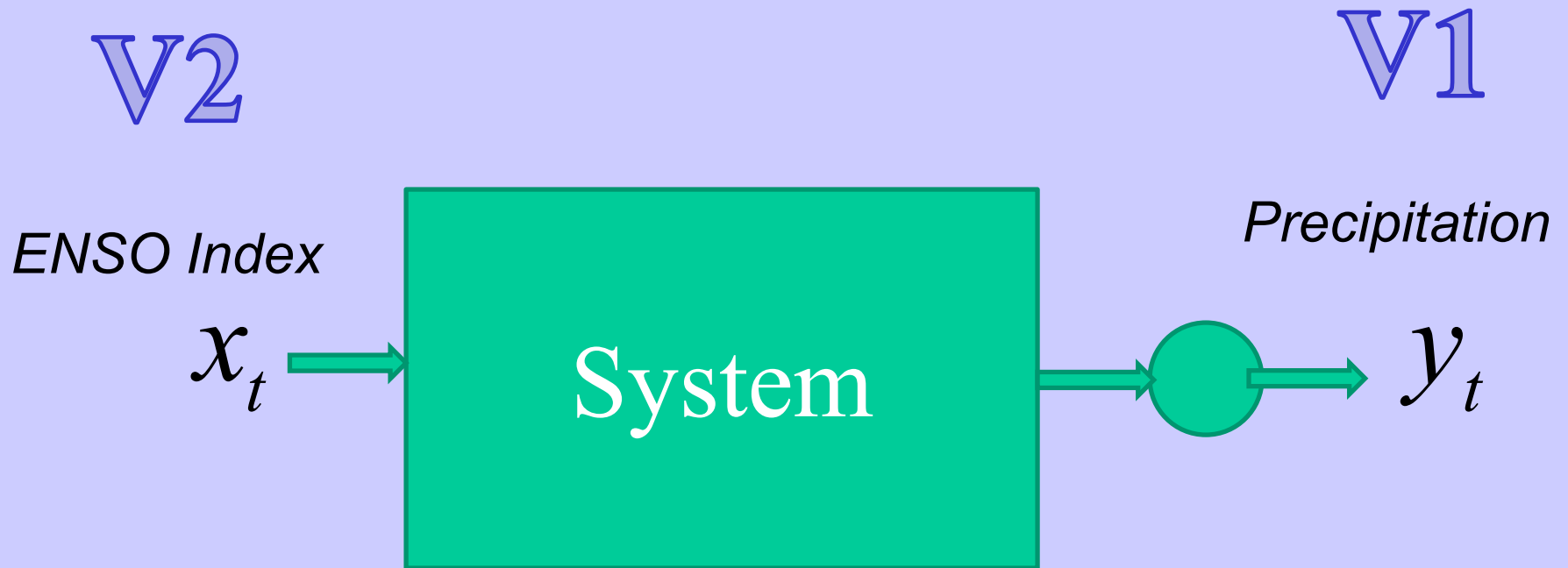
# Nominal “causal” system



## Example 1



## Example 2



## Example 3 (“nominal” system)

V2

V1

$\delta^{18}O$

$\delta^{13}C$

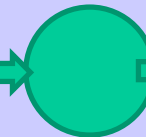
ice core

ice core

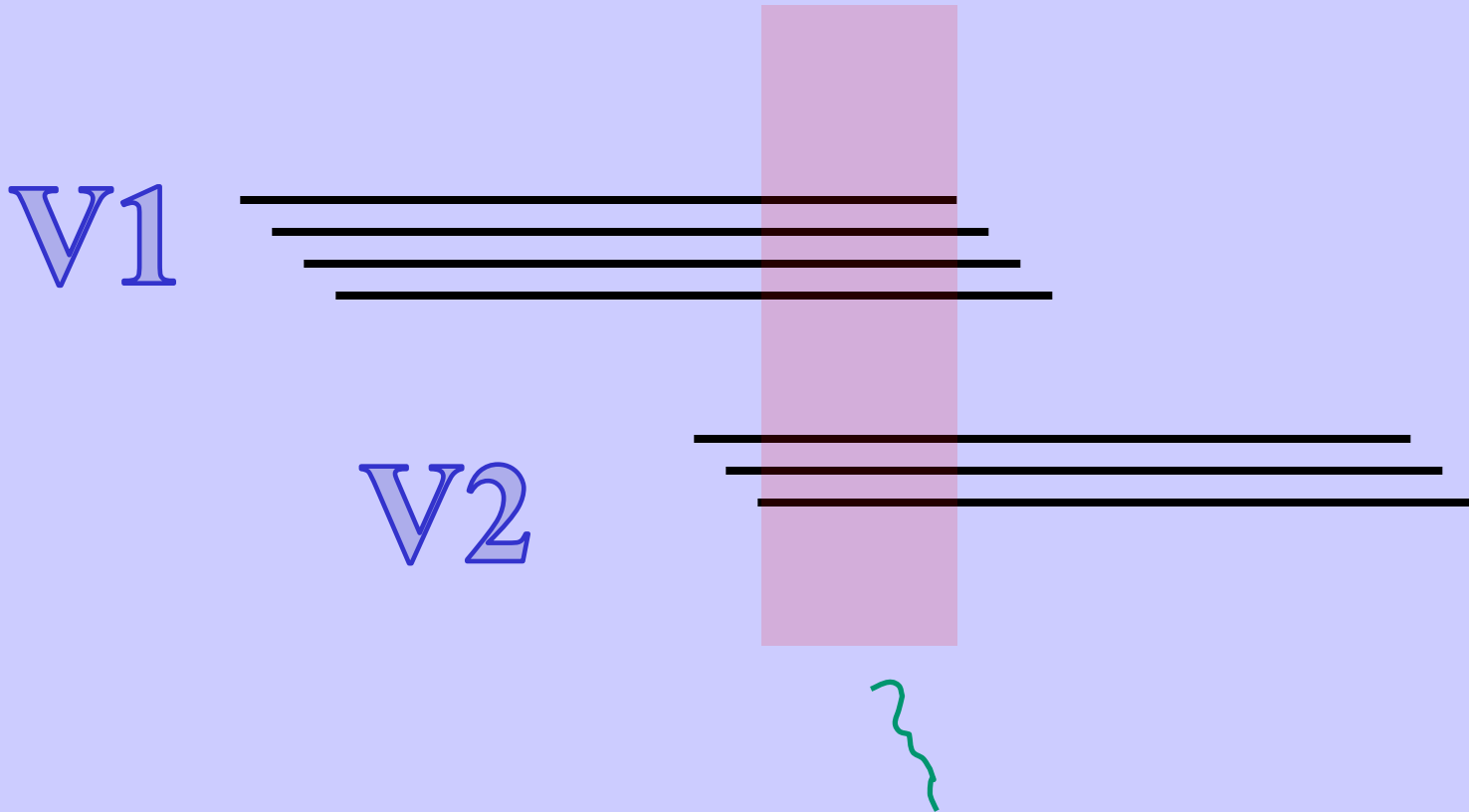
$x_t$

System

$y_t$



# Series Overlap (V1 & V2)



>30 observations; >50 preferred

# Requirements of V1, V2 and V3 series

- Constant time step, or “observation” interval
- Time step of 1, but this can be defined as a unit of some constant arbitrary-length time block:
  - 1 year
  - 1 quarter (economic data)
  - 1 second
  - 10K years
- Same time step for all series in V1, V2, V3
- Continuous-valued
- More than 30 observations, each
- Overlap of some V1 and/or V2 series (see previous slides)



# Some online sources of time series

- <http://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/paleo/data.html>  
(tree ring indices, reconstructions, other paleo data)
- <http://www.cefa.dri.edu/Westmap/>  
(monthly and seasonal climatic data through 2010)
- <http://www.esrl.noaa.gov/psd/data/climateindices/list/>  
(climate indices– SOI, PNA, etc.)
- <http://climexp.knmi.nl/start.cgi?id=someone@somewhere>  
(climate data, indices)
- <http://prism.oregonstate.edu/explorer/>  
(climate data)

# Software Needed

## Matlab

<http://softwarelicense.arizona.edu/>  
(Student Software → Matlab)

## Word processor

MS Word (Windows, Mac OS )  
LibreOffice (Ubuntu)

## Ascii Text Editor

Notepad ++ (Windows)  
SciTE (Ubuntu)

## Adobe reader or equivalent

Used to annotate when grading assignments